



VIDHYADEEP UNIVERSITY
VIDHYADEEP INSTITUTE OF PHARMACY, ANITA, SURAT



B. PHARMACY SEMESTER: II

Subject Name: HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY-II

Subject Code: BP201TP

Scope: This subject is designed to impart fundamental knowledge on the structure and functions of the various systems of the human body. It also helps in understanding both homeostatic mechanisms. The subject provides the basic knowledge required to understand the various disciplines of pharmacy

Course Outcomes: Upon completion of this course the student should be able to

CO	STATEMENTS
C108.1	To describe the Organization of nervous system with special emphasis on Central nervous system
C108.2	To discuss about Anatomy of GI Tract including disorders and cellular energetics
C108.3	To explain the knowledge of Anatomy of respiratory and urinary system
C108.4	To illustrate hormones
C108.5	To discuss about Anatomy of male and female reproductive system
C108.6	To illustrate the basic of Genetics

Teaching scheme and examination scheme:

Teaching Scheme (hr/ Week)				Evaluation Scheme			
Theory	Tutorial	Practical	Total	Internal	External	Internal	External
				Theory Exam		Practical Exam	
3	1	4	8	25	75	25	75

Sr No	Course content	(hr)
1	Nervous system: Organization of nervous system, neuron, neuroglia, classification and properties of nerve fibre, electrophysiology, action potential, nerve impulse, receptors, synapse, neurotransmitters Central nervous system: Meninges, ventricles of brain and cerebrospinal fluid. Structure and functions of brain (cerebrum, brain stem, cerebellum), spinal cord (gross structure, functions of afferent and efferent nerve tracts, reflex activity)	10
2	Digestive system Anatomy of GI Tract with special reference to anatomy and functions of stomach, (Acid production in the stomach, regulation of acid production through parasympathetic nervous system, pepsin role in protein digestion) small intestine and large intestine, anatomy and functions of salivary glands, pancreas and liver, movements of GIT, digestion and absorption of nutrients and disorders of GIT Energetics: Formation and role of ATP, Creatinine Phosphate and BMR	06

3	<p>Respiratory system Anatomy of respiratory system with special reference to anatomy of lungs, mechanism of respiration, regulation of respiration Lung Volumes and capacities transport of respiratory gases, artificial respiration, and resuscitation methods</p> <p>Urinary system Anatomy of urinary tract with special reference to anatomy of kidney and nephrons, functions of kidney and urinary tract, physiology of urine formation, micturition reflex and role of kidneys in acid base balance, role of RAS in kidney and disorders of kidney</p>	10
4	<p>Endocrine system Classification of hormones, mechanism of hormone action, structure and functions of pituitary gland, thyroid gland, parathyroid gland, adrenal gland, pancreas, pineal gland, thymus and their disorders</p>	08
5	<p>Reproductive system Anatomy of male and female reproductive system, Functions of male and female reproductive system, sex hormones, physiology of menstruation, fertilization, spermatogenesis, oogenesis, pregnancy and parturition.</p> <p>Introduction to genetics Chromosomes, genes and DNA, protein synthesis, genetic pattern of inheritance</p>	07

Subject Name: HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY-II

Subject Code: BP201TP (Practical)

Practical physiology is complimentary to the theoretical discussions in physiology. Practicals allow the verification of physiological processes discussed in theory classes through experiments on living tissue, intact animals or normal human beings. This is helpful for developing an insight on the subject.

1. To study the integumentary and special senses using specimen, models, etc.,
2. To study the nervous system using specimen, models, etc., .
3. To study the endocrine system using specimen, models, etc.
4. To demonstrate the general neurological examination.
5. To demonstrate the function of olfactory nerve.
6. To examine the different types of taste.
7. To demonstrate the visual acuity.
8. To demonstrate the reflex activity.
9. Recording of body temperature.
10. To demonstrate positive and negative feedback mechanism.
11. Determination of tidal volume and vital capacity.
12. Study of digestive, respiratory, cardiovascular systems, urinary and reproductive systems with the help of models, charts and specimens.
13. Recording of basal mass index.
14. Study of family planning devices and pregnancy diagnosis test.
15. Demonstration of total blood count by cell analyser.

16. Permanent slides of vital organs and gonads.

Recommended Books (Latest Editions)

1. Essentials of Medical Physiology by K. Sembulingam and P. Sembulingam. Jaypee brothers medical publishers, New Delhi
2. Anatomy and Physiology in Health and Illness by Kathleen J.W. Wilson, Churchill Livingstone, New York
3. Physiological basis of Medical Practice-Best and Taylor. Williams & Wilkins Co,Riverview,MI USA
4. Text book of Medical Physiology- Arthur C,Guyton andJohn.E. Hall. Miamisburg, OH, U.S.A
5. Principles of Anatomy and Physiology by Tortora Grabowski. Palmetto, GA, U.S.A
6. Textbook of Human Histology by Inderbir Singh, Jaypee brothers medical publishers, New Delhi
7. Textbook of Practical Physiology by C.L. Ghai, Jaypee brothers medical publishers, New Delhi
8. Practical workbook of Human Physiology by K. Srinageswari and Rajeev Sharma, Jaypee brother's medical publishers, New Delhi

Reference Books:

1. Physiological basis of Medical Practice-Best and Taylor. Williams & Wilkins Co, Riverview, MI USA
2. Text book of Medical Physiology- Arthur C, Guyton and John. E. Hall. Miamisburg, OH, U.S.A
3. Human Physiology (vol 1 and 2) by Dr. C.C. Chatterrje ,Academic Publishers Kolkat